

Contents

Preface	VII
1. Rings, Ideals and Standard Bases	1
1.1 Rings, Polynomials and Ring Maps	1
1.2 Monomial Orderings	9
1.3 Ideals and Quotient Rings	19
1.4 Local Rings and Localization	30
1.5 Rings Associated to Monomial Orderings	38
1.6 Normal Forms and Standard Bases	44
1.7 The Standard Basis Algorithm	53
1.8 Operations on Ideals and Their Computation	67
1.8.1 Ideal Membership	67
1.8.2 Intersection with Subrings	69
1.8.3 Zariski Closure of the Image	71
1.8.4 Solvability of Polynomial Equations	74
1.8.5 Solving Polynomial Equations	74
1.8.6 Radical Membership	77
1.8.7 Intersection of Ideals	79
1.8.8 Quotient of Ideals	79
1.8.9 Saturation	81
1.8.10 Kernel of a Ring Map	84
1.8.11 Algebraic Dependence and Subalgebra Membership ...	85
2. Modules	89
2.1 Modules, Submodules and Homomorphisms	89
2.2 Graded Rings and Modules	112
2.3 Standard Bases for Modules	116
2.4 Exact Sequences and free Resolutions	126
2.5 Computing Resolutions and the Syzygy Theorem	137
2.6 Modules over Principal Ideal Domains	151
2.7 Tensor Product	165
2.8 Operations on Modules and Their Computation	175
2.8.1 Module Membership Problem	175
2.8.2 Intersection with free Submodules	177

2.8.3	Intersection of Submodules	178
2.8.4	Quotients of Submodules	179
2.8.5	Radical and Zerodivisors of Modules	181
2.8.6	Annihilator and Support	183
2.8.7	Kernel of a Module Homomorphism	184
2.8.8	Solving Systems of Linear Equations	185
3.	Noether Normalization and Applications	191
3.1	Finite and Integral Extensions	191
3.2	The Integral Closure	198
3.3	Dimension	205
3.4	Noether Normalization	210
3.5	Applications	215
3.6	An Algorithm to Compute the Normalization	224
3.7	Procedures	231
4.	Primary Decomposition and Related Topics	239
4.1	The Theory of Primary Decomposition	239
4.2	Zero-dimensional Primary Decomposition	244
4.3	Higher Dimensional Primary Decomposition	253
4.4	The Equidimensional Part of an Ideal	258
4.5	The Radical	261
4.6	Procedures	265
5.	Hilbert Function and Dimension	275
5.1	The Hilbert Function and the Hilbert Polynomial	275
5.2	Computation of the Hilbert–Poincaré Series	279
5.3	Properties of the Hilbert Polynomial	283
5.4	Filtrations and the Lemma of Artin–Rees	290
5.5	The Hilbert–Samuel Function	292
5.6	Characterization of the Dimension of Local Rings	299
5.7	Singular Locus	305
6.	Complete Local Rings	313
6.1	Formal Power Series Rings	313
6.2	Weierstraß Preparation Theorem	317
6.3	Completions	325
6.4	Standard Bases	331
7.	Homological Algebra	335
7.1	Tor and Exactness	335
7.2	Fitting Ideals	341
7.3	Flatness	346
7.4	Local Criteria for Flatness	357
7.5	Flatness and Standard Bases	362

7.6	Koszul Complex and Depth	369
7.7	Cohen–Macaulay Rings	382
7.8	Further Characterization of Cohen–Macaulayness	388
7.9	Homological Characterization of Regular Rings	396
Appendix		401
A. Geometric Background		401
A.1	Introduction by Pictures	401
A.2	Affine Algebraic Varieties	410
A.3	Spectrum and Affine Schemes	421
A.4	Projective Varieties	429
A.5	Projective Schemes and Varieties	441
A.6	Morphisms Between Varieties	446
A.7	Projective Morphisms and Elimination	454
A.8	Local Versus Global Properties	468
A.9	Singularities	482
B. SINGULAR — A Short Introduction		495
B.1	Downloading Instructions	495
B.2	Getting Started	498
B.3	Procedures and Libraries	502
B.4	Data Types	504
B.5	Functions	510
B.6	Control Structures	526
B.7	System Variables	527
B.8	Libraries	528
B.9	SINGULAR and Maple	544
B.10	SINGULAR and Mathematica	548
B.11	SINGULAR and MuPAD	549
References		553
Glossary		563
Index		567
	Algorithms	585
	SINGULAR–Examples	587